

## Power MOSFET



**RoHS**  
COMPLIANT  
HALOGEN  
**FREE**  
Available

PRODUCT SUMMARY	
$V_{DS}$ (V)	500
$R_{DS(on)}$ ( $\Omega$ )	$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ 3.0
$Q_g$ (Max.) (nC)	19
$Q_{gs}$ (nC)	3.3
$Q_{gd}$ (nC)	13
Configuration	Single

### FEATURES

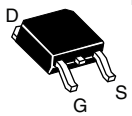
- Dynamic  $dV/dt$  Rating
- Repetitive Avalanche Rated
- Surface Mount (IRFR420, SiHFR420)
- Straight Lead (IRFU420, SiHFU420)
- Available in Tape and Reel
- Fast Switching
- Ease of Paralleling
- Material categorization: For definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)

### DESCRIPTION

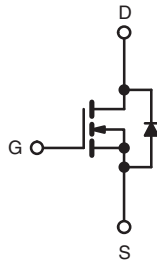
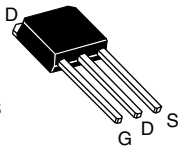
Third generation power MOSFETs from Vishay provide the designer with the best combination of fast switching, ruggedized device design, low on-resistance and cost-effectiveness.

The DPAK is designed for surface mounting using vapor phase, infrared, or wave soldering techniques. The straight lead version (IRFU, SiHFU series) is for through-hole mounting applications. Power dissipation levels up to 1.5 W are possible in typical surface mount applications.

**DPAK**  
(TO-252)



**IPAK**  
(TO-251)



N-Channel MOSFET

### ORDERING INFORMATION

Package	DPAK (TO-252)	DPAK (TO-252)	DPAK (TO-252)	DPAK (TO-252)	IPAK (TO-251)
Lead (Pb)-free and Halogen-free	SiHFR420-GE3	SiHFR420TR-GE3 <sup>a</sup>	SiHFR420TRL-GE3 <sup>a</sup>	SiHFR420TRR-GE3 <sup>a</sup>	SiHFU420-GE3
Lead (Pb)-free	IRFR420PbF	IRFR420TRPbF <sup>a</sup>	IRFR420TRLPbF <sup>a</sup>	IRFR420TRRPbF <sup>a</sup>	IRFU420PbF
	SiHFR420-E3	SiHFR420T-E3 <sup>a</sup>	SiHFR420TL-E3 <sup>a</sup>	-	SiHFU420-E3

#### Note

- a. See device orientation.

### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ( $T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	LIMIT	UNIT
Drain-Source Voltage	$V_{DS}$	500	V
Gate-Source Voltage	$V_{GS}$	$\pm 20$	
Continuous Drain Current	$V_{GS}$ at 10 V	$T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	2.4
		$T_C = 100\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	1.5
Pulsed Drain Current <sup>a</sup>	$I_{DM}$	8.0	A
Linear Derating Factor		0.33	W/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Linear Derating Factor (PCB Mount) <sup>e</sup>		0.020	
Single Pulse Avalanche Energy <sup>b</sup>	$E_{AS}$	400	mJ
Repetitive Avalanche Current <sup>a</sup>	$I_{AR}$	2.4	A
Repetitive Avalanche Energy <sup>a</sup>	$E_{AR}$	4.2	mJ
Maximum Power Dissipation	$P_D$	$T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	42
Maximum Power Dissipation (PCB Mount) <sup>e</sup>		$T_A = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	2.5
Peak Diode Recovery $dV/dt$ <sup>c</sup>	$dV/dt$	3.5	V/ns
Operating Junction and Storage Temperature Range	$T_J, T_{stg}$	- 55 to + 150	$^\circ\text{C}$
Soldering Recommendations (Peak Temperature) <sup>d</sup>	for 10 s	260	

#### Notes

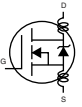
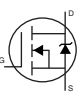
- Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11).
- $V_{DD} = 50\text{ V}$ , starting  $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $L = 124\text{ mH}$ ,  $R_g = 25\text{ }\Omega$ ,  $I_{AS} = 2.4\text{ A}$  (see fig. 12).
- $I_{SD} \leq 2.4\text{ A}$ ,  $dI/dt \leq 50\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,  $V_{DD} \leq V_{DS}$ ,  $T_J \leq 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ .
- 1.6 mm from case.
- When mounted on 1" square PCB (FR-4 or G-10 material).



THERMAL RESISTANCE RATINGS				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Maximum Junction-to-Ambient	$R_{thJA}$	-	110	°C/W
Maximum Junction-to-Ambient (PCB Mount) <sup>a</sup>	$R_{thJA}$	-	50	
Maximum Junction-to-Case (Drain)	$R_{thJC}$	-	3.0	

**Note**

a. When mounted on 1" square PCB (FR-4 or G-10 material).

SPECIFICATIONS ( $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted)							
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
<b>Static</b>							
Drain-Source Breakdown Voltage	$V_{DS}$	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$		500	-	-	V
$V_{DS}$ Temperature Coefficient	$\Delta V_{DS}/T_J$	Reference to $25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_D = 1\text{ mA}$		-	0.59	-	V/°C
Gate-Source Threshold Voltage	$V_{GS(th)}$	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$		2.0	-	4.0	V
Gate-Source Leakage	$I_{GSS}$	$V_{GS} = \pm 20\text{ V}$		-	-	$\pm 100$	nA
Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current	$I_{DSS}$	$V_{DS} = 500\text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$		-	-	25	$\mu\text{A}$
		$V_{DS} = 400\text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$		-	-	250	
Drain-Source On-State Resistance	$R_{DS(on)}$	$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$	$I_D = 1.4\text{ A}^b$	-	-	3.0	$\Omega$
Forward Transconductance	$g_{fs}$	$V_{DS} = 50\text{ V}, I_D = 1.4\text{ A}$		1.5	-	-	S
<b>Dynamic</b>							
Input Capacitance	$C_{iss}$	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, V_{DS} = 25\text{ V}, f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$ , see fig. 5		-	360	-	pF
Output Capacitance	$C_{oss}$			-	92	-	
Reverse Transfer Capacitance	$C_{rss}$			-	37	-	
Total Gate Charge	$Q_g$	$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$	$I_D = 2.1\text{ A}, V_{DS} = 400\text{ V}$ , see fig. 6 and 13 <sup>b</sup>	-	-	19	nC
Gate-Source Charge	$Q_{gs}$			-	-	3.3	
Gate-Drain Charge	$Q_{gd}$			-	-	13	
Turn-On Delay Time	$t_{d(on)}$	$V_{DD} = 250\text{ V}, I_D = 2.1\text{ A}, R_g = 18\text{ }\Omega, R_D = 120\text{ }\Omega$ , see fig. 10 <sup>b</sup>		-	8.0	-	ns
Rise Time	$t_r$			-	8.6	-	
Turn-Off Delay Time	$t_{d(off)}$			-	33	-	
Fall Time	$t_f$			-	16	-	
Internal Drain Inductance	$L_D$	Between lead, 6 mm (0.25") from package and center of die contact 		-	4.5	-	nH
Internal Source Inductance	$L_S$			-	7.5	-	
<b>Drain-Source Body Diode Characteristics</b>							
Continuous Source-Drain Diode Current	$I_S$	MOSFET symbol showing the integral reverse p - n junction diode 		-	-	2.4	A
Pulsed Diode Forward Current <sup>a</sup>	$I_{SM}$			-	-	8.0	
Body Diode Voltage	$V_{SD}$	$T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}, I_S = 2.4\text{ A}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}^b$		-	-	1.6	V
Body Diode Reverse Recovery Time	$t_{rr}$	$T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}, I_F = 2.1\text{ A}, di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}^b$		-	260	520	ns
Body Diode Reverse Recovery Charge	$Q_{rr}$			-	0.70	1.4	$\mu\text{C}$
Forward Turn-On Time	$t_{on}$	Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by $L_S$ and $L_D$ )					

**Notes**

- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11).
- b. Pulse width  $\leq 300\text{ }\mu\text{s}$ ; duty cycle  $\leq 2\%$ .



## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (25 °C, unless otherwise noted)

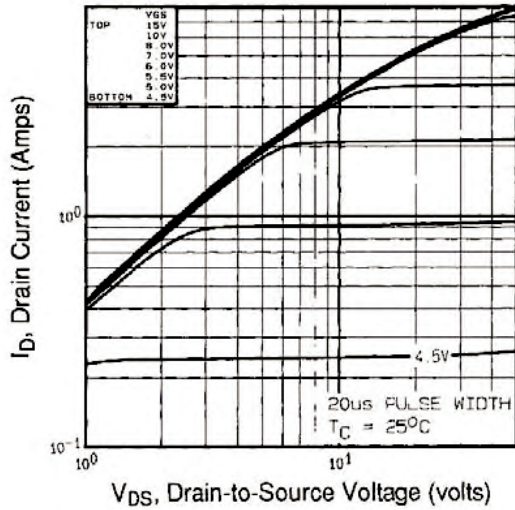


Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics,  $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$

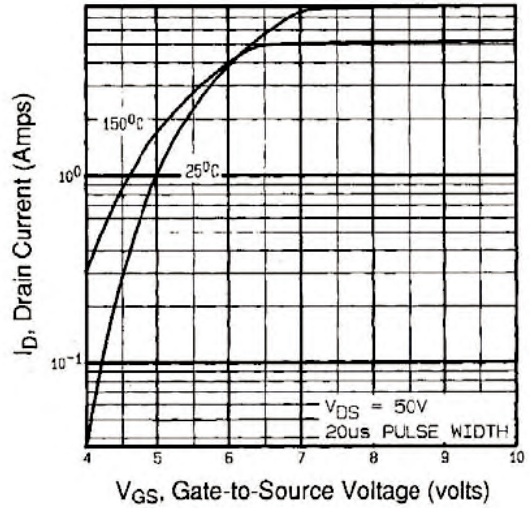


Fig. 3 - Typical Transfer Characteristics

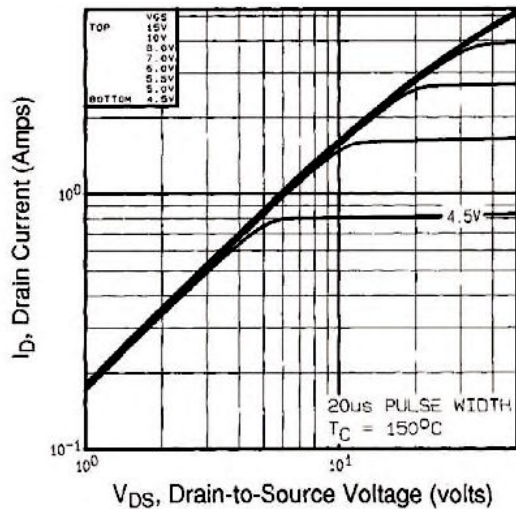


Fig. 2 - Typical Output Characteristics,  $T_C = 150^\circ\text{C}$

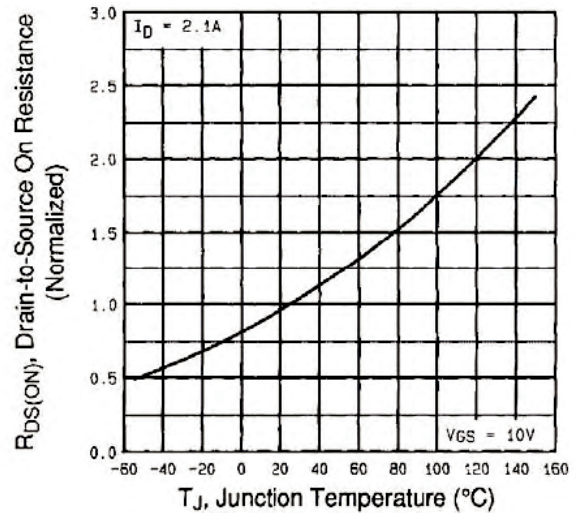


Fig. 4 - Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature

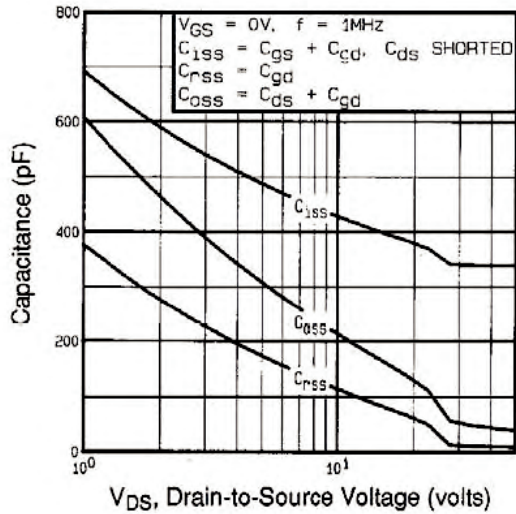


Fig. 5 - Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

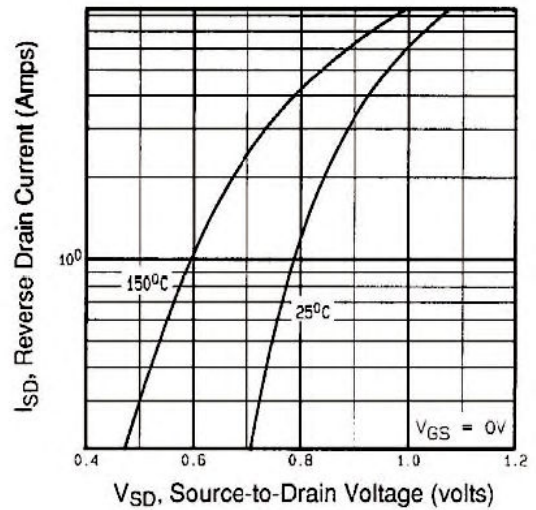


Fig. 7 - Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage

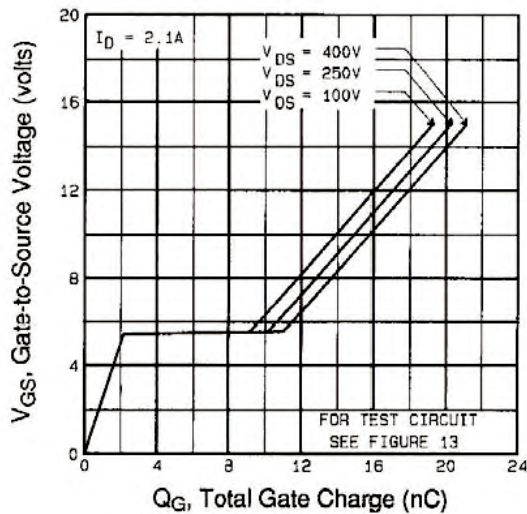


Fig. 6 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage

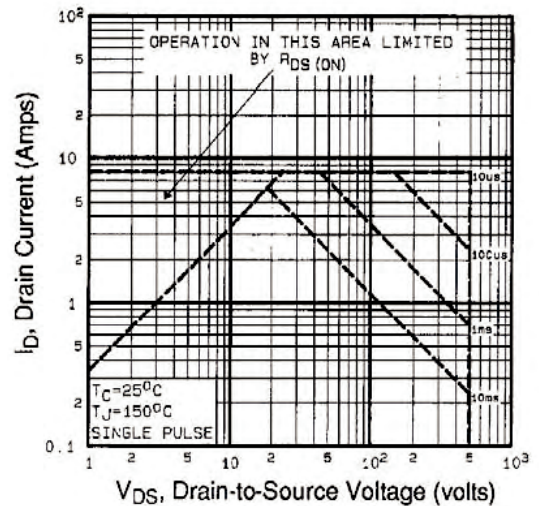


Fig. 8 - Maximum Safe Operating Area



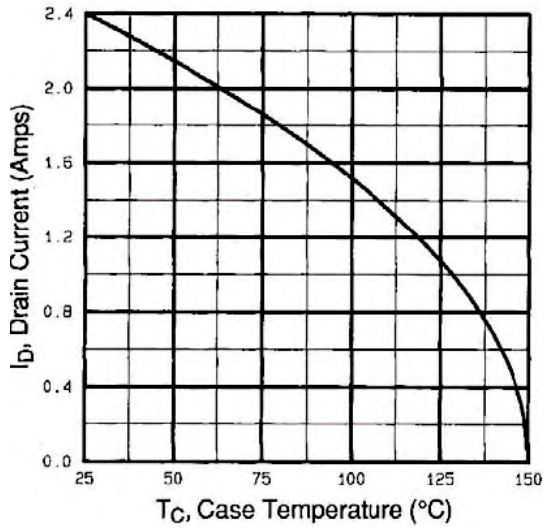


Fig. 9 - Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature

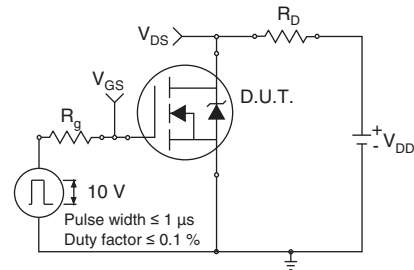


Fig. 10a - Switching Time Test Circuit

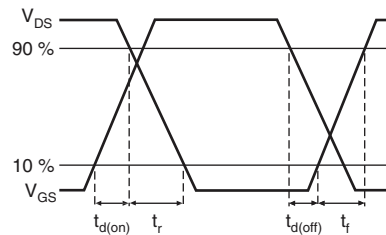


Fig. 10b - Switching Time Waveforms

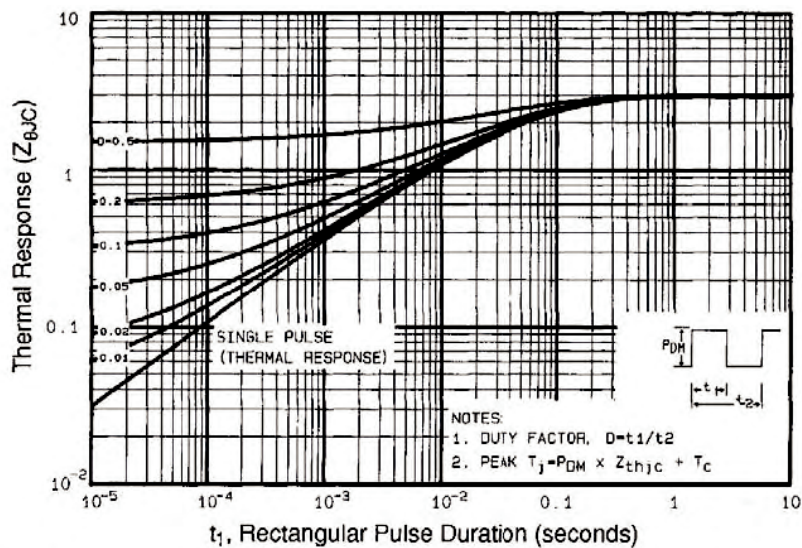


Fig. 11 - Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case

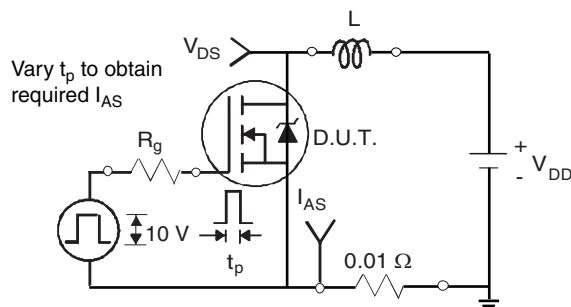


Fig. 12a - Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit

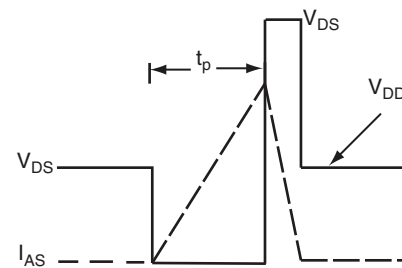


Fig. 12b - Unclamped Inductive Waveforms

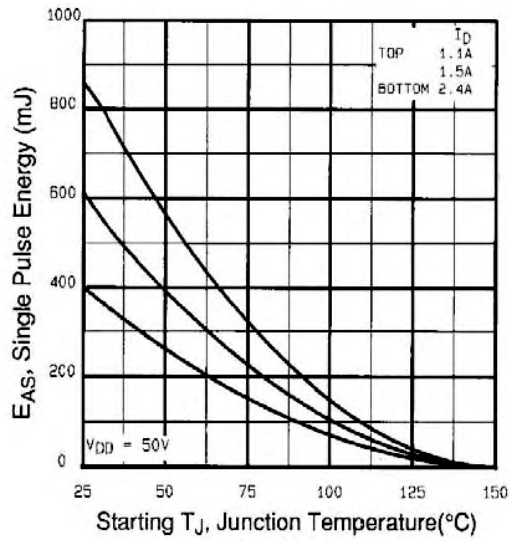


Fig. 12c - Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current

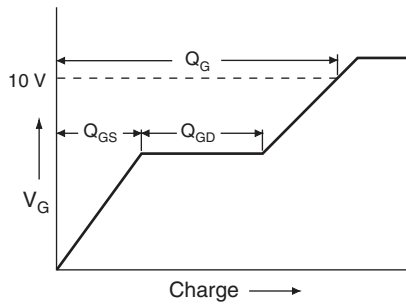


Fig. 13a - Basic Gate Charge Waveform

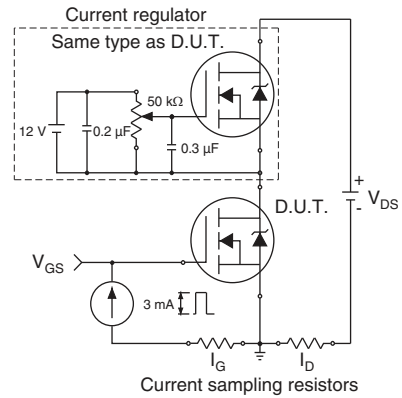


Fig. 13b - Gate Charge Test Circuit

### Peak Diode Recovery dV/dt Test Circuit

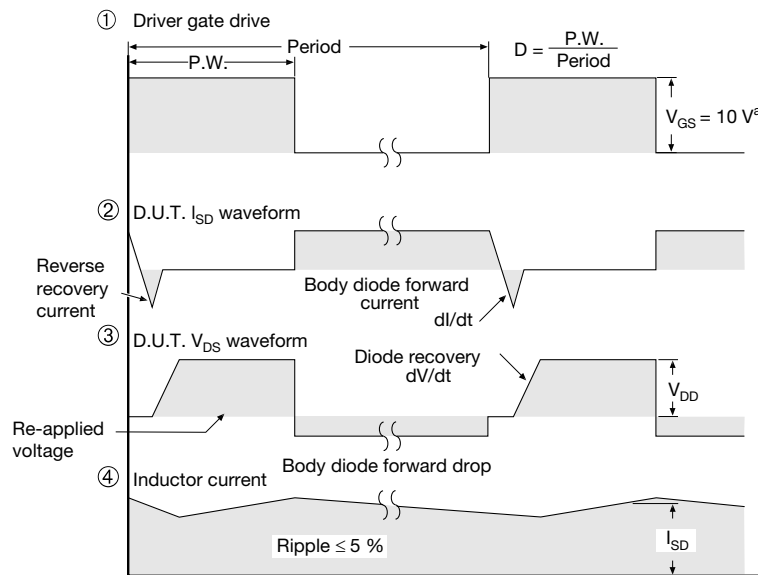
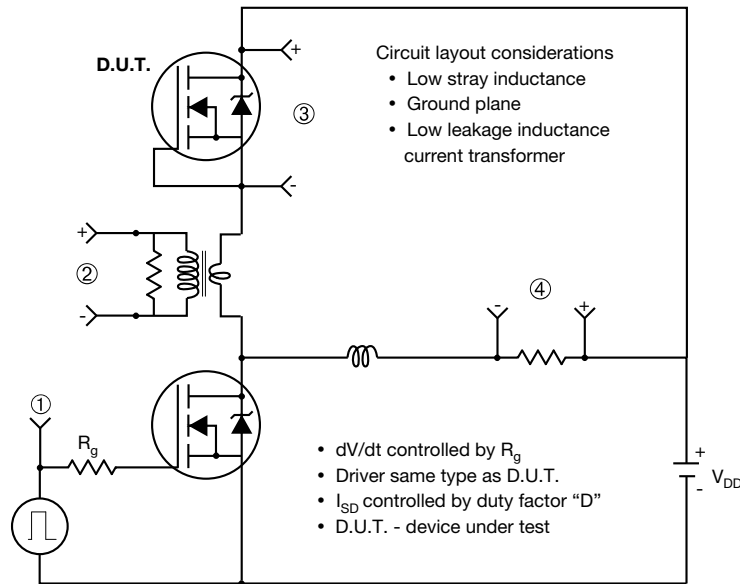


Fig. 14 -For N-Channel

Vishay Siliconix maintains worldwide manufacturing capability. Products may be manufactured at one of several qualified locations. Reliability data for Silicon Technology and Package Reliability represent a composite of all qualified locations. For related documents such as package/tape drawings, part marking, and reliability data, see [www.vishay.com/ppg?91275](http://www.vishay.com/ppg?91275).



### TO-252AA Case Outline

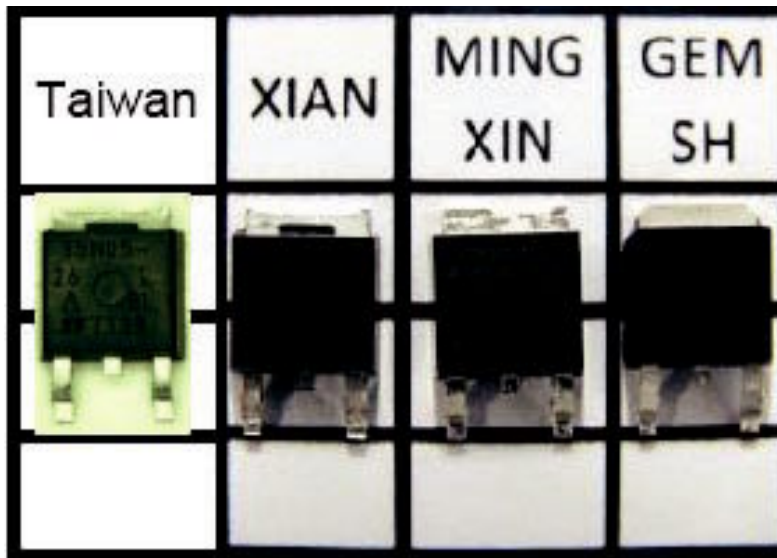


DIM.	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A	2.18	2.38	0.086	0.094
A1	-	0.127	-	0.005
b	0.64	0.88	0.025	0.035
b2	0.76	1.14	0.030	0.045
b3	4.95	5.46	0.195	0.215
C	0.46	0.61	0.018	0.024
C2	0.46	0.89	0.018	0.035
D	5.97	6.22	0.235	0.245
D1	4.10	-	0.161	-
E	6.35	6.73	0.250	0.265
E1	4.32	-	0.170	-
H	9.40	10.41	0.370	0.410
e	2.28 BSC		0.090 BSC	
e1	4.56 BSC		0.180 BSC	
L	1.40	1.78	0.055	0.070
L3	0.89	1.27	0.035	0.050
L4	-	1.02	-	0.040
L5	1.01	1.52	0.040	0.060

ECN: T13-0359-Rev. O, 03-Jun-13  
DWG: 5347

**Notes**

- Dimension L3 is for reference only.
- Xi'an, Mingxin, and GEM SH actual photo.





### TO-251AA (HIGH VOLTAGE)



DIM.	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A	2.18	2.39	0.086	0.094
A1	0.89	1.14	0.035	0.045
b	0.64	0.89	0.025	0.035
b1	0.65	0.79	0.026	0.031
b2	0.76	1.14	0.030	0.045
b3	0.76	1.04	0.030	0.041
b4	4.95	5.46	0.195	0.215
c	0.46	0.61	0.018	0.024
c1	0.41	0.56	0.016	0.022
c2	0.46	0.86	0.018	0.034
D	5.97	6.22	0.235	0.245

DIM.	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
D1	5.21	-	0.205	-
E	6.35	6.73	0.250	0.265
E1	4.32	-	0.170	-
e	2.29 BSC		2.29 BSC	
L	8.89	9.65	0.350	0.380
L1	1.91	2.29	0.075	0.090
L2	0.89	1.27	0.035	0.050
L3	1.14	1.52	0.045	0.060
θ1	0°	15°	0°	15°
θ2	25°	35°	25°	35°

ECN: S-82111-Rev. A, 15-Sep-08  
DWG: 5968

#### Notes

1. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994.
2. Dimension are shown in inches and millimeters.
3. Dimension D and E do not include mold flash. Mold flash shall not exceed 0.13 mm (0.005") per side. These dimensions are measured at the outermost extremes of the plastic body.
4. Thermal pad contour optional with dimensions b4, L2, E1 and D1.
5. Lead dimension uncontrolled in L3.
6. Dimension b1, b3 and c1 apply to base metal only.
7. Outline conforms to JEDEC outline TO-251AA.

## RECOMMENDED MINIMUM PADS FOR DPAK (TO-252)



Recommended Minimum Pads  
Dimensions in Inches/(mm)

[Return to Index](#)



## Disclaimer

ALL PRODUCT, PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS AND DATA ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE TO IMPROVE RELIABILITY, FUNCTION OR DESIGN OR OTHERWISE.

Vishay Intertechnology, Inc., its affiliates, agents, and employees, and all persons acting on its or their behalf (collectively, "Vishay"), disclaim any and all liability for any errors, inaccuracies or incompleteness contained in any datasheet or in any other disclosure relating to any product.

Vishay makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of the products for any particular purpose or the continuing production of any product. To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, Vishay disclaims (i) any and all liability arising out of the application or use of any product, (ii) any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages, and (iii) any and all implied warranties, including warranties of fitness for particular purpose, non-infringement and merchantability.

Statements regarding the suitability of products for certain types of applications are based on Vishay's knowledge of typical requirements that are often placed on Vishay products in generic applications. Such statements are not binding statements about the suitability of products for a particular application. It is the customer's responsibility to validate that a particular product with the properties described in the product specification is suitable for use in a particular application. Parameters provided in datasheets and/or specifications may vary in different applications and performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including typical parameters, must be validated for each customer application by the customer's technical experts. Product specifications do not expand or otherwise modify Vishay's terms and conditions of purchase, including but not limited to the warranty expressed therein.

Except as expressly indicated in writing, Vishay products are not designed for use in medical, life-saving, or life-sustaining applications or for any other application in which the failure of the Vishay product could result in personal injury or death. Customers using or selling Vishay products not expressly indicated for use in such applications do so at their own risk. Please contact authorized Vishay personnel to obtain written terms and conditions regarding products designed for such applications.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted by this document or by any conduct of Vishay. Product names and markings noted herein may be trademarks of their respective owners.

## Material Category Policy

**Vishay Intertechnology, Inc. hereby certifies that all its products that are identified as RoHS-Compliant fulfill the definitions and restrictions defined under Directive 2011/65/EU of The European Parliament and of the Council of June 8, 2011 on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment (EEE) - recast, unless otherwise specified as non-compliant.**

**Please note that some Vishay documentation may still make reference to RoHS Directive 2002/95/EC. We confirm that all the products identified as being compliant to Directive 2002/95/EC conform to Directive 2011/65/EU.**

**Vishay Intertechnology, Inc. hereby certifies that all its products that are identified as Halogen-Free follow Halogen-Free requirements as per JEDEC JS709A standards. Please note that some Vishay documentation may still make reference to the IEC 61249-2-21 definition. We confirm that all the products identified as being compliant to IEC 61249-2-21 conform to JEDEC JS709A standards.**